

# Tabby Tattler

Dataw Historic Foundation Newsletter

Volume III, Spring 2006

Featuring

"The Iceman Cometh" and lots more...



## Jack Brown, New DHF President

Last January Cathy Crocker turned over the DHF leadership to former Vice President, Jack Brown. Meeting agendas continue to be interesting with many preservation projects, maintenance projects, social events, archiving updates, historical updates and special projects presented and discussed. Read about them in this issue.

## From the President...

As the new president of the Dataw Historic Foundation, it is my pleasure to welcome Dataw residents to our newest issue of the *Tabby Tattler*. As you will see in the next several pages, the Foundation has undertaken several new projects and continually strives to maintain Dataw's tabby heritage as well as to educate residents about our interesting past.

The DHF was founded a little over 10 years ago by a small group of residents who were concerned about the deteriorating condition of our plantation ruins and the fact that many of the valuable artifacts were leaving Dataw for the Beaufort museum. Thanks to the diligent efforts of many DHF members, both troublesome situations have been corrected over the past several years. Today, I am proud to say Dataw has some of the best historic plantation ruins in the country. DHF continues to be the caretaker of the ruins and has been able to compile an extensive inventory of artifacts and records on Dataw's rich history.

Our membership drive started in January, and we now have close to 300 members with more Dataw residents joining DHF every week. We hope to reach a goal of 330 members by the end of this year. That would represent 42% of Dataw residents. The Foundation's overall goal for 2006 is to build on the success of recent years. A vibrant and energetic Board, including several new members, was elected in early January and is working to accomplish 11 ambitious goals set

## DHF Membership Info

DHF seeks support from all Island residents. If you are not currently a member, please respond to the letter enclosed in this newsletter.

## Save the Dates

May 17

Fireside Chat with  
Dr. John McCardell

Oct. 16

Fish Fry

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for the year. Much has been accomplished, but there is still lots to do.

On behalf of the Board, I would like to thank all of the hardworking volunteers of DHF who have worked on many projects over the past year. Most of all I would like to thank the members of DHF for their support and continuing financial help. For those of you who are not yet members, I encourage you to join because a healthy and growing DHF membership is vitally important to preserving Dataw's rich history.

Jack Brown



2006 DHF Board of Directors  
Back: Jack Brown, Peter Payne, Barbara Titus, Marilyn Peck, Jane Griffith, Barbara Clinkenbeard, Cathy Crocker, Kathee Schmit, John Colgan  
Front: Ann Craigmile, Cece Megrue, Denise Ogden, Leslie Holbrook, Marj Dehls, Pat Bell, John Haslett, Herman Schmit. Not present: Mariann Golobic

# 2006 Oyster Roast

- Delicious food
- Good music
- Wonderful Dataw camaraderie

## A Great Evening!

### Thanks for your support.

On March 6 at the ruins, over 200 DHF members enjoyed fine weather, plenty of fresh, "tasty" steamed oysters, a great selection of food and drink, good music and an array of delicious desserts at the 7th Annual Oyster Roast. What more could we ask for?

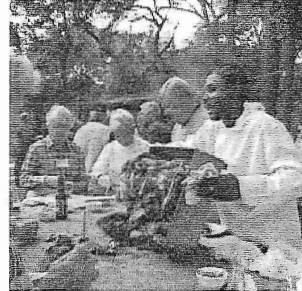
In addition to oysters, gumbo, corn bread, potato salad, 3-bean salad, chips and grilled hot dogs were plentiful. Volunteers made the fantastic desserts, which were served with coffee in the cannery.

Highlighting the evening was the drawing for the four extraordinary raffle prizes.

Special thanks go to Carol Looney, co-chair; Gloria Otley, raffle chair; Lynn Scoville, dessert chair; Art Looney and Charlie Holbrook, beverage chairs; Karl Kendall, grounds chair and Ann Craigmile, publicity chair. Extra special thanks to the many volunteers that contributed desserts and "manned" the food and beverage lines.

The Oyster Roast is the major fundraiser for the DHF, and the DHF Board thanks all those attending for their enthusiastic support.

*Kathee Schmit, DHF Fundraiser Chair*



## DHF Wins 2006 Danner Award

### Historic Beaufort Foundation's Top Award for Preservation

At Historic Beaufort Foundation's 40th annual meeting held on March 13 at St. Helena Episcopal Church, the **Dataw Historic Foundation** received the prestigious Danner Award. This award is given in recognition of outstanding contributions and commitment to historic preservation. The award is named for Howard Danner, the founder of Historic Beaufort Foundation. Cathy Crocker and Jack

Brown were present to receive the honor, which was presented by HBF President Mike Adams. The following is quoted from the presentation.

Growing out of Alcoa's purchase of Dataw island with its significant tabby ruins, the B. B. Sams Plantation Complex, the DHF was recognized for working to record and preserve Dataw's rich 300-year history.

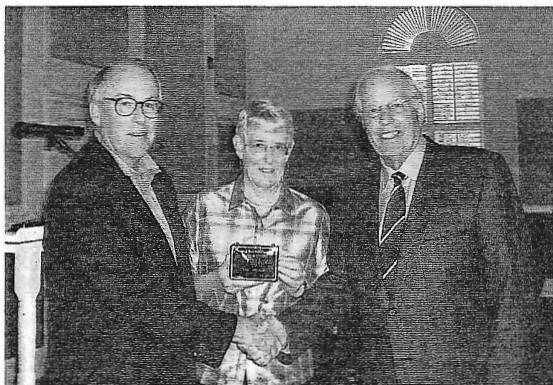
Starting as the Ruins Committee, the Dataw Foundation has preserved and fostered the plantation history of Dataw Island. They have collected, recorded, preserved and displayed artifacts and documents related to Dataw's plantation era. They preserved and enhanced the island's historical sites and structures, and they promoted an awareness of the island's history among current residents, prospective residents and historians. Most importantly, they have worked to preserve the historic ruins at Dataw Island that are a rare and unique survivor of our region's antellum history.

Dataw resident and DHF member Sally Timms was awarded the Wyatt B. Pringle award for her outstanding service as an active HBF leader since the 1980s.

#### Dataw is well represented on Historic Beaufort Foundation Board

Dataw resident, J. Wood (Woody) Rutter, retired headmaster of the Beaufort Academy, has been elected new chair of the Foundation board, replacing Dataw resident, Mike Adams (now member-at-large).

DHF President Jack Brown was named to a three-year term on the HBF Board of Trustees. Congratulations to each of you.

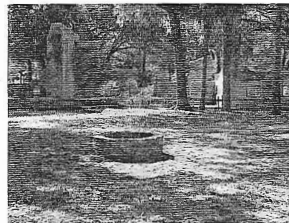
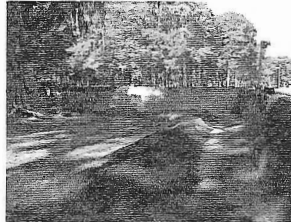
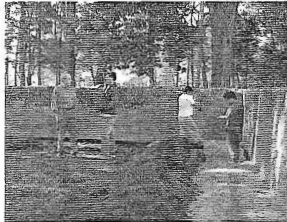


President Jack Brown and Past President Cathy Crocker receiving the Danner Award from Mike Adams, President of Historic Beaufort Foundation.

# Updates on DHF Projects and Activities

## Preservation Work

The two major projects (1) the stabilization of the Sams cemetery wall and (2) the reconstruction of the old well in the Sams Plantation Complex have been completed. Taylor Kinsey from Palmetto Masonry was the contractor.



Cathy Crocker, ruins committee chair, reports that some additional work will be done on the well mortar. Currently in the "early discussion stages" are needed stabilization work on the roof and back wall of the dairy building, an analysis of what went into the making of our tabby, possible exploration inside the complex and solving the "mystery of the crypt."\*

## Ruins Tour for Winterthur Students

Jack Brown conducted a special tour of our ruins for ten graduate students and their professor from Winterthur. The students are majoring in Early American Culture, and Dataw was one of five historic sites in the Beaufort area selected for the tour.

## DHF Directors-at-Large Named

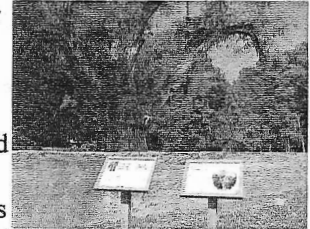
Four "At-Large" Directors have joined the Board who will be adding their expertise to several committees as well as assisting on special projects. The Board welcomes Mariann Golobic, Jane Griffith, Leslie Holbrook and Denise Ogen.

## Huge Artifacts Reorganization

Barbara Clinkenbeard, historic committee chair, and several volunteers are in the process of locating all artifacts (there are several boxes in addition to those displayed in several locations), creating a uniform filing system and assembling an all-inclusive listing of artifacts. Big Job!

## New Signs

Two new signs have been erected at the Sams cemetery site. One of the signs depicts the "Cemetery Oak Tree," giving its history and celebrating its designation as one of the oldest of its kind in the U.S. The other tells the story of the Sams cemetery chapel. Thanks go to Warren Dickson for his coordination of the 16 new signs and to Nan Bopp, Dick Golobic, Ann Craigmile and Peter Pearks for their roles in the creation of the signs. DHF members Carol Mack, Art Looney, Bill Bonneville and Peter Pearks along with Jack Brown and John Colgan had the signs in the ground before you could say "Berners Barnwell Sams" reported grounds committee chair, John Colgan.



John also presented bids for fertilization and minor pruning work that needs to be done on the Cemetery Oak.

## Mystery of the Crypt\*

During the wall stabilization process, several pieces of a crypt were uncovered in the area next to the wall behind the Chapel site. There is much speculation about who the crypt



may have been for. The GPS survey reveals the site as a possible grave. Based on a list from inscriptions on tombstones copied in 1932 and printed in the S. C. Magazine, this could be the grave of William Sams, Jr.

who died in 1817 and has been reported as buried at Dataw. Colin Brooker, advisor to the DHF, indicated that the crypt design suggested its date might be about 1820. There is also some thought that the crypt might be for Sarah Fripp Sams, first wife of Lewis R. Sams, who died in 1825. Stay tuned!

## Final Notes

Preliminary discussions are being held on improving the Clubhouse upstairs display areas. A proposal will be made to the DIC about effective use of this space for artifact display.

The Publicity Committee is seeking innovative ways to communicate DHF activities, promote projects and events and provide more meaningful programs for members.

\*Dataw's tabby ruins were featured in the January/February issue of Southern Accents Magazine\*

# 2006 DHF Members

## Three New Membership Categories

In order to more appropriately identify our growing list of members and supporters, three new categories of memberships have been defined. These categories recognize major financial contributions, Dataw ancestral connections or valued service in the preservation of Dataw's heritage.

- **Lifetime Members.** Those whose lifetime contribution to the DHF is \$2,500 or more.
- **Honorary Members.** Limited to those with an ancestral connection to Dataw Island. This includes Sams family descendants and family descendents of other prior owners of Dataw Island.
- **Friends of DHF.** Those who have made a significant contribution to or have a special connection to DHF.

### Lifetime Members

Arthur R. & Martha Sams, Jr.



*Arthur is direct paternal great, great grandson of B. B. Sams*

### Honorary Members

Dr. Charles & Jeanne (Sams) Aimar\*  
Charles & Virginia Aimar  
Susan Sams Allen  
Therese Colquhoun  
Marvin & Cilla Dukes  
John & Jeanne Rogers  
Dr. Larry & Margot Rowland\*\*\*  
T. Reeve & Betty Sams

### Friends of DHF

Dr. Herb & Beryl Arnold  
Sonny & Mary Bishop  
Colin & Jane (Bruce) Brooker  
Lois Cochrane\*\*  
Jerry & Linda Hubbard  
Dr. Eric & Carol Poplin  
Rick & Mary Wightman\*\*\*

\* also Benefactors  
\*\* also Patrons  
\*\*\* also Members

### Benefactors

Jackson & Mel Brown  
Thomas & Cathy Crocker  
James & Anne Kistler  
John & Anita Mahoney  
John & Cece Megrue

### Patrons

Douglas & Katie Campbell  
David & Barbara Clinkenbeard  
Dr. Alfred & Marcia Cooke  
Bruce & Jimmy Crook  
Bryant & Mary Beth Day  
Scribner & Ann Fauver  
Joyce Foley  
Larry & Billie Gaenzle  
Robert Greene  
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Terry & Beth Lurtz  
Alan & Joanne Moses  
Betty Lou Nordeen  
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Larry & Lynn Scoville  
Bob & Kathy Shields  
Gerald & Deirdre Smith  
James & Lois Smithson  
Willis & Anne Sprague  
Barbara Titus  
Keith & Karen Waldrop  
Jeanne Wasson

### Supporters

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R. B. & Barbara Anderson  
Michael & Pat Bell  
Larry & May Bernard  
William & Nancy Bonneville  
John & Martha Borcharding  
Walter & Faith Bromm  
Jack & Deborah Burke  
Sal & Dorothy Calvi  
Pete & Nancy Cameron  
James & Carol Cavanaugh

William & Laura Cody  
Dr. William & Marcia Coleman  
John & Robin Colgan  
Colin & Carolyn Collins  
Ron & Susan Converse  
Edward & Rosemarie Conway  
John & Jan Copley  
Paul & Mary Cowan  
David & Ann Craigmile  
Leroy & Carol Ann Crocker  
Dean & Mimi Cullison  
John & Rosemary Curcio  
Gary & Sharon Davis  
Marjorie Dehls  
John & Carol DeStefano  
Peter & Mary Dickerson  
Warren & Mary Dickson  
Joseph & June DiPiazza  
Peter & Lois Driscoll  
Roger & Blythe Finlay  
Thomas & Ann Fischer  
Joseph & Mary Ann Foutch  
Stewart & Vicky Fraser  
Douglas & Harriet Gallow  
James & Suzy Glynn  
Jan & Mern Gouza  
Dr. Jonathan & Janet Gregory  
Robert & Jane Griffith  
Frank & Nancy Grimaldi  
Dr. Warren & Connie Grover  
R. S. Hall & R. L. Vitez  
Joseph & Merle Happe  
John & Ann Haslett  
Joan Hedley  
William & Margaret Helene  
G. William Hill  
Chipper & Peggy Hoff  
Michael & Maureen Hynes  
Herbert & Marge Jarvis  
Joseph & Jean Jones  
Gwyn & Joan Jordan

# 2006 DHF Members

Continued

Dr. Peter & Ruthie King  
Warren & Babs Kinsman  
Elizabeth Kirk  
James & Marilyn Koerber  
Kenneth & Peggy Lantelme  
James & Sally Marks  
Richard & Dottie Marsh  
Ben & Judy McAuley  
John & Kathleen McFall  
William & Jacqueline McMahon  
George & Jean Morgan  
Eugene & Barbara Mowry, Jr.  
James & Brenda Norris  
Edmund & Helene Noyes  
Thomas Oliver  
Victor & Gloria Otley  
William & Josie Paddock  
Douglas & Sheila Parker  
Peter & Barbara Payne  
Peter & Anna Pearks  
William & Lynn Peterson  
Robert & Micki Pogachnick  
Rod & Marcia Rohrbaugh  
Robert & Phyllis Rose  
Charles & Collette Russell  
J. Wood Rutter  
Robert & Barbara Sanderson  
Kelson & Susan Slayman  
John E. & Mary Stefan  
William & Sally Timms  
John & Michele Weaber  
Conard & Nancy White  
John & Susan Zankowski  
Fred & Dorothy Zinser

## Members

Skip & Judy Adams  
Bruce & Carol Anderson  
Charles & Sue Asselin  
Ronald & Elaine Bailey  
Al & Janet Baker  
Robert & Eva Baker, Jr.  
Gen. John & Ann Ballantyne  
Thomas & Carol Baxter  
Jim & Trudie Bazemore  
Peter & Susan Beekman  
Larry & Veronica Beidelman  
Arthur & Joanne Bent  
Edward & Pamela Berg  
D. Bleckrie & L. Voght  
William & Nanette Bopp

John & Vivian Boyle  
Ralph & Laura Bricker  
Victor & Nancy Brinkman  
Calvin & Paula Campbell  
William & Gretchen Carroll  
Donald & Jane Charbonnier  
George & Susan Cheatham  
Roy & Joan Clelland  
Dr. Harold & Juanita Collings  
Ellen Corbett  
Thomas & Judy Costikyan  
Philip & Jane Covault  
Katie Craigmile  
Jack & Vickie Cummings  
Nils & Joan Dahl  
James & Cece Danigelis  
Coreen Deering  
Barry & Patricia DeSatnick  
Jim & Susan Dickson  
David & Pam Didier  
Earl & Joan Dietz  
Robert & Shirley Dillon  
John & Barbara Dittmer  
David & Holly Dolan  
Phillip & Diana Eisenhart  
Bob & Gay Farmer  
Jay & Jeanette Fickes  
George & Linda Fiorella  
Joseph Flanagan  
James & Jeanne Foerstner  
William & Nancy Foley  
Robbie Foote  
Francis & Linda Forcione  
Robert & Connie Frenzel  
John & Margo Freund  
Jimmy & Janet Friend  
May Gannon  
Anne Gilbert  
Jim & Bette Goettle  
Richard & Mariann Golobic  
Robert & Sonny Googins  
Alex & Lee Greene  
Robert & Roberta Gunderson  
Morris & Irene Guthrie  
Frank & Linda Hager  
John & Martha Hamilton  
Clifford & Grace Harrigan  
William & Jackie Harris  
Connie Haskell  
Ted & Sally Haskell  
James & Harriet Hawkins  
Robert & Sally Haxby

Larry & Anita Hecky  
Richard & Mary Heglin  
Ray & Carol Hein  
Daniel & Hazel Henry  
Walker & Mary Louise Henry  
Dean & Alice Hewitt  
Ray & Jo Hoge  
Charles & Leslie Holbrook  
Joel & Ann Holden  
Guy & Jean Hollister  
Frederic & Brenda Houle  
Clifford & Diane Hubbell  
Ronald & Peggy Hubright  
Monte & Ruth Huebsch  
Ann Hyde  
Paul & Joy Jacobs  
Edward & Orinda Jerue  
Nancy Jester  
Ron & Elaine Johnson  
George & Kathy Johnston  
Paul & Susan Jorgensen  
Stanley & Joan Karmilovich  
Arthur & Kathy Keene  
Karl & Jean Kendall  
Richard & Linda King  
Charles & Sue Kinnaird  
Chris & Theresa Kirk  
Vince & Bett Klemm  
David & Hanne Konnersman  
Thomas & Therese Korey  
Donald & Terry Lamont  
Vern & Jean Lamp  
Larry & Anita Lance  
Jim & Pat Lewis  
Edward & Ellen Like  
Rosemary Little  
Dr. Jason & Linda Litton  
Art & Carol Looney  
David & Patricia Lundgren  
Paul & Sue Mannheim  
Al & Susan Marchioni  
Dale Martin  
Robert & Luisa Martin  
George & Constance Mason  
Jack & Cris Mason  
James & Peggy Mathis  
Audrey McBratney  
Harrison & Rebecca McCann  
James & Beth McCornock  
Frank & Barbara McCoy  
Ronald & Dudley McKenney  
Walker & Lee Merrill

## 2006 DHF Members

Continued

Gardner & Norma Miller  
Theodore & Pat Mitchell  
Thomas & Gilda Molzow  
Roy & Margaret Moore III  
Bill & Carol Morgan  
Jim & Carol Morrissey  
Arthur & Barbara Morrow  
Nancy Myers  
Bob & Dorothy North  
William & Patricia Noyes  
Douglas & Denise Ogden  
Jennifer Olney  
John & Bonnita Payne  
Jonathan & Marilyn Peck  
Robert & Anne Perlitz  
William & Jan Perry  
Eric & Donna Reischel  
Mary Royalty  
Doris Ryan  
Jay & Anne Saravo  
Harry & Lynda Scarfe  
William & Dot Schaphorst  
Drew & Joan Schrader  
William & Joan Schwartz  
Francois & Barbara Seguin  
Raymond & Maxine Servaes  
Greg & Betty Shorey  
Betsy Sinks  
Robert & Caroline Sloan  
Ron & Kay Smith  
Justin & Jean Smith  
Robert & Claire Spengler  
Don & Kay Summers  
Walter & Marlene Terpin  
Fargo & Nina Thompson  
Barry & Maddie Trevor  
Gretchen & Bruce Wager  
Robert & Mary Walmsley  
Richard Warden  
Taylor & Robin Weeman  
Thomas & Ellie White  
James & Dorothy White  
Fred & Nancy Willson  
Kenneth & Bonnie Wright  
Lilyan Wright  
David & Beverly Yoder

Watch the Dataw e-mail for  
John's specific topic and  
menu details.

## Fireside Chat

with

**Dr. John M. McCardell, Jr.**

**President Emeritus, Middlebury College**  
(and noted lecturer)



*Wednesday, May 17*

*6 p.m.*

*\$26.40*

*Enjoy a delicious Southern  
dinner and an interesting  
lecture on Southern history*

When John McCardell was named the 15th president of Middlebury College in 1992, he was only the second president in the almost 200-year history of the College to be selected from the ranks of the faculty.

A 1971 graduate of Washington and Lee University, he did his graduate work at Johns Hopkins and then at Harvard where he received his Ph.D. in history in 1976. That same year he joined the history department at the distinguished Vermont liberal arts college.

During the past 29 years, in addition to his teaching responsibilities, McCardell has been dean for academic development and planning, dean of the faculty, provost and vice president for academic affairs and acting president.

McCardell brought to the president's office an important understanding and commitment to the role of the teacher and scholar in academic life. He continued to teach despite the demands of the presidency. McCardell's specialty is United States history in the 19th century with special emphasis on the Old South and on American historiography. In 1977, he received the Allan Nevins Prize from the Society of American Historians for the best written dissertation on an American subject. His dissertation was later published under the title of *The Idea of a Southern Nation*, a book that, after 25 years, continues to be one of the most cogent discussions of the rise of Southern nationalists and Southern nationalism in the mid-19th century.

In honor of his service as president, the board of trustees named Bicentennial Hall, the College's science center, "John M. McCardell Jr. Bicentennial Hall," created an endowed professorship that will bear his name upon his retirement, and established an endowed fund, the "John and Bonnie McCardell Scholarship," which will support a student or students from the South who attend the College.

In 2001, McCardell was named "Vermont of the Year" by the *Burlington Free Press*. The Maryland native's professional memberships and his grants and fellowships are too numerous to mention. John and his wife Bonnie live in Cornwall, but enjoy a portion of their winters in Beaufort. They have two sons.

Many of you enjoyed John's interesting and informative sessions on The Old South during the USCB Osher Lifelong Learning Institute winter term and his spring term sessions on The Causes of the Civil War. He was outstanding.

# "The Iceman Cometh"

by John Colgan

Behind the main house at the B.B. Sams Plantation ruins, there is a small tabby structure with a unique and rare tabby roof. This is the Cooling House. It is said to have been designed by B.B. Sams himself to store large blocks of ice used to cool the dairy products being produced in the Dairy Barn next door. The thick tabby walls and roof served to insulate the Cooling House from the South Carolina summer sun. It also had a large, double-walled, tight fitting door and a below-ground-level floor with a pit dug out under it for drainage as the ice melted. The ice itself was insulated with sawdust to slow the melting process. There were shelves lining the walls to hold the dairy products which included milk, cream and butter.

But where did the ice come from? This is a curious tale of one man's entrepreneurship spurred on by economic necessity and good old Yankee ingenuity!

On September 3, 1783, the treaty at Paris formally brought to a close the American Revolution and ushered in a time of uncertain political and economic vacuums that overspread the gap left by the termination of war. Peace with England had meant the denial of American ships and trade into the British West Indies, and America was thus obliged to search for new methods of commerce, new ports of call, and for new products to be exported.

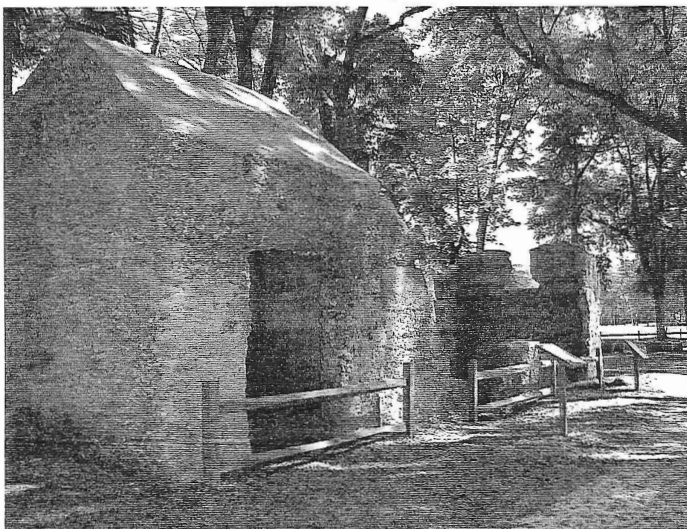
The harvesting of ice from freshwater ponds surrounding Boston had begun as a local wintertime industry. Eventually, there were nine main sources of ice around Boston: Fresh Pond, Cambridge; Smith's Pond, Arlington; Spy Pond, Arlington; Sandy Pond, Ayer; Horn Pond, Woburn; Lake Quannapowitt, Wakefield; Haggett's Pond, Andover; Suntaug Lake, Lynnfield; and Wenham Lake, Wenham.

No one knows when ice began to enjoy commercial value as a summertime luxury in Massachusetts. A tombstone inscription for a man named William Fletcher, born about 1770, claims that he was the first man to carry "ice into Boston for merchandise" but it was left to Frederic Tudor to carry the idea to a logical summit.

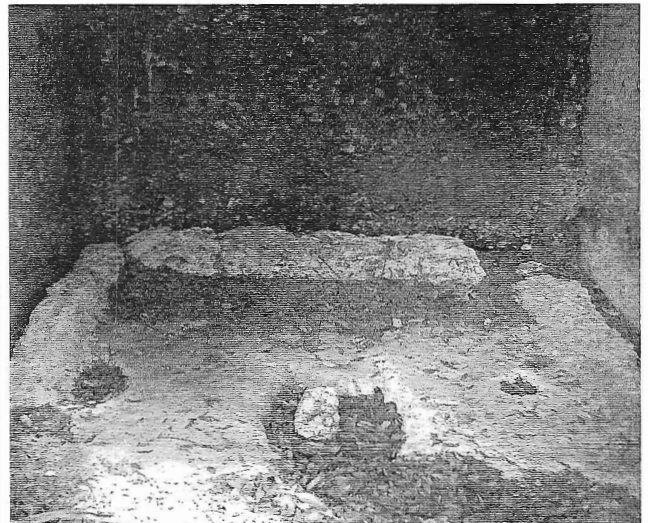
Frederic Tudor was born in Boston in 1783. He spurned the chance to be educated at Harvard as his brothers had been and from the early age of thirteen years he had occupied himself with business pursuits.

Tudor attended a party in 1805 at which someone suggested to him, somewhat tongue-in-cheek, that he start a business exporting ice to foreign ports. No one had expected him to take the suggestion seriously, but Tudor ignored the obvious difficulties involved and, undismayed, set about to bring the scheme to fruition. Tudor

Continued on next page →



*The Dairy and Cold Room*



*Looking Inside the Cold Room*

## "The Iceman Cometh" Continued

experimented with and refined his business, which involved cutting the ice, insulating it with sawdust and transporting it to Boston, purchasing and outfitting a ship to carry the ice, establishing insulated warehousing facilities at the various ports of call and finally, timely promotional efforts to sell the product before it "self-liquidated."

Tudor realized that many of the ships arriving in Boston Harbor came from Charleston and Savannah laden with cotton and indigo bound for the textile mills that were popping up throughout New England. With no return cargo, these ships would then load on ballast rock for the return trip. Tudor proposed to substitute his blocks of ice as ballast in return for a very favorable shipping rate. The sea captains were quick to see the advantage of loading a paying cargo and agreed to the arrangement.

In 1817, Tudor embarked on the ship *Milo* from Boston to Charleston, South Carolina where he built an ice house at Fitzsimon's Wharf. The ice house was a double-shelled structure, twenty five feet square on its outside dimension, nineteen feet square on the interior, and sixteen feet high. It held about 150 tons of ice (an average shipload). Ice was sold in quantities from one pound to 500 pounds and retailed for about 8 ½ cents a pound.

In 1818, Tudor established a similar ice trade at Savannah, Georgia as well.

While it is not certain whether the Sams family shipped its cotton and indigo to Charleston or Savannah, one can rest assured that the small coastal ships which visited the Sams Plantation dock at Big Landing from time to time, unloaded "crystal blocks of Yankee coldness" before taking on bales of "Sea Island cotton."

### Sources:

1. "Frederic Tudor, the Ice King", Harvard Business School Working Knowledge 9/1/03.
2. "Crystal Blocks of Yankee Coldness" The Development of the Massachusetts Ice Trade from Frederic Tudor to Wenham Lake 1806-1886 by Philip Chadwick Foster Smith from The Essex Historical Collections - 1961.

